

Dual-energy X-ray Machine

Meat Bone Solution





Content

- **Meat Industry Current Situation**
- **Traditional X-ray Inspection**
- **Dual-energy X-ray Solution**
- **Machine Performance**
- **Our Suggestion**

Pain Points in Meat Industry



Boneless chicken



Boneless pork



Boneless beef

Traditional X-ray mainly remove contaminants like metals, glass, ceramic, etc. Bones inspection is subsidiary.

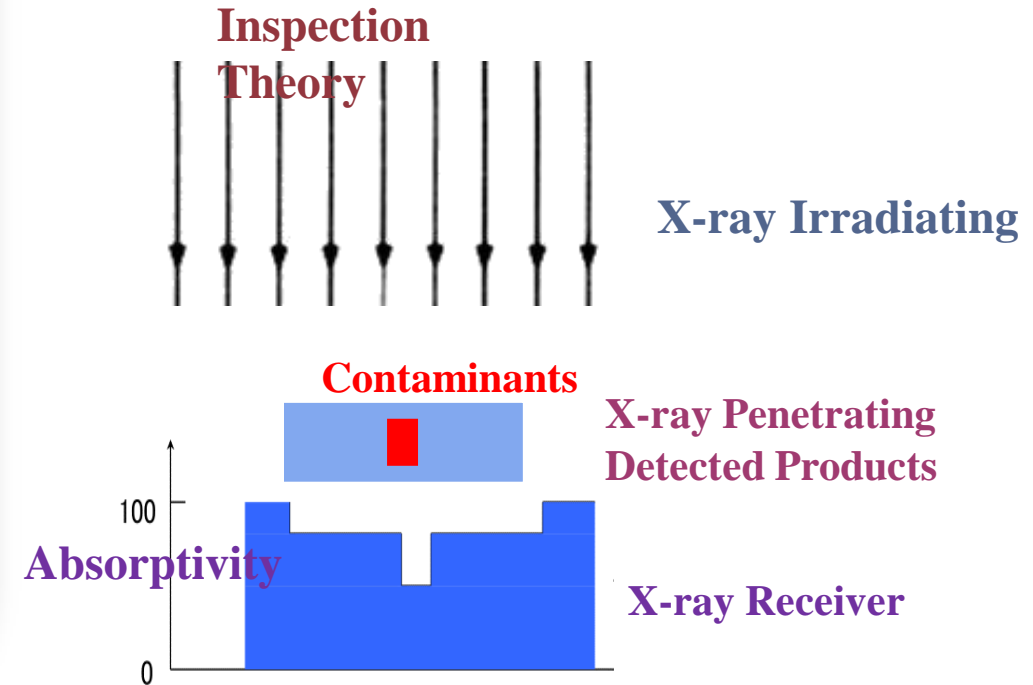
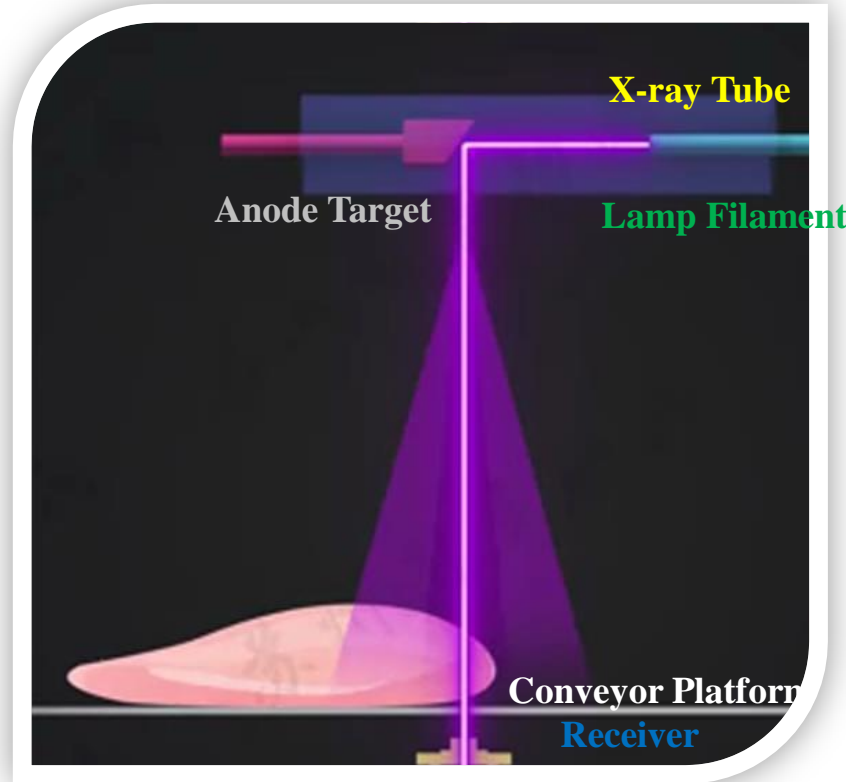
Residual bones are the pain points of all meat processing industry.



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Traditional X-ray Inspection



X-ray has the ability to penetrate. Greater the density of the material is, greater ratio of X-ray absorption, weaker X-ray penetration ability.

Foreign contaminants such as metal, stone, have higher density than food, higher absorption rate to X-ray.

Traditional X-ray Inspection

Contaminants



Needle

Hard Bone



Welding Slag/Stone



Broken Blade

Based on density difference between product and foreign contaminants.

Higher density of the contaminants, better sensitivity.



Weakness:

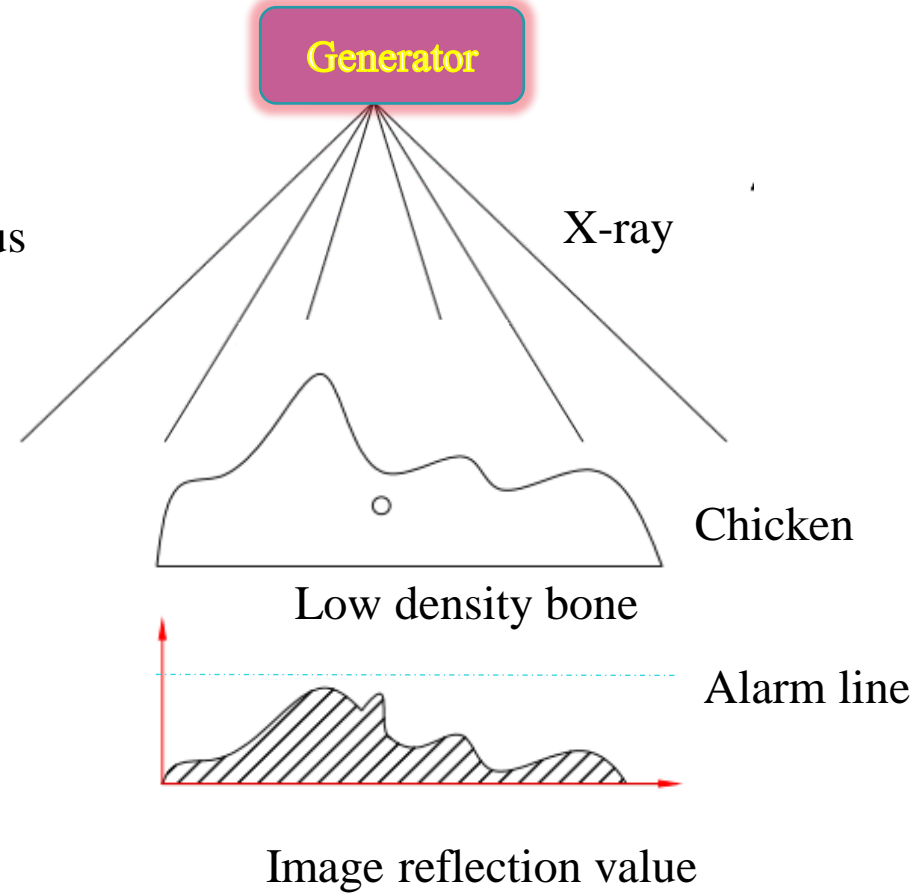
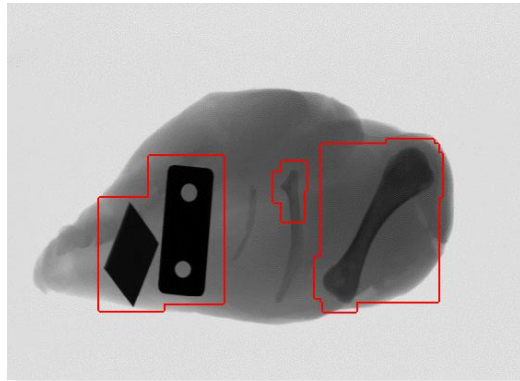
Small density differences, low sensitivity.

Uneven products and overlapping, low density.

Traditional X-ray Inspection



Dangerous Products



Metal contaminants, hard bones can be easily found.

Scapula and sternum are difficult to be solved.



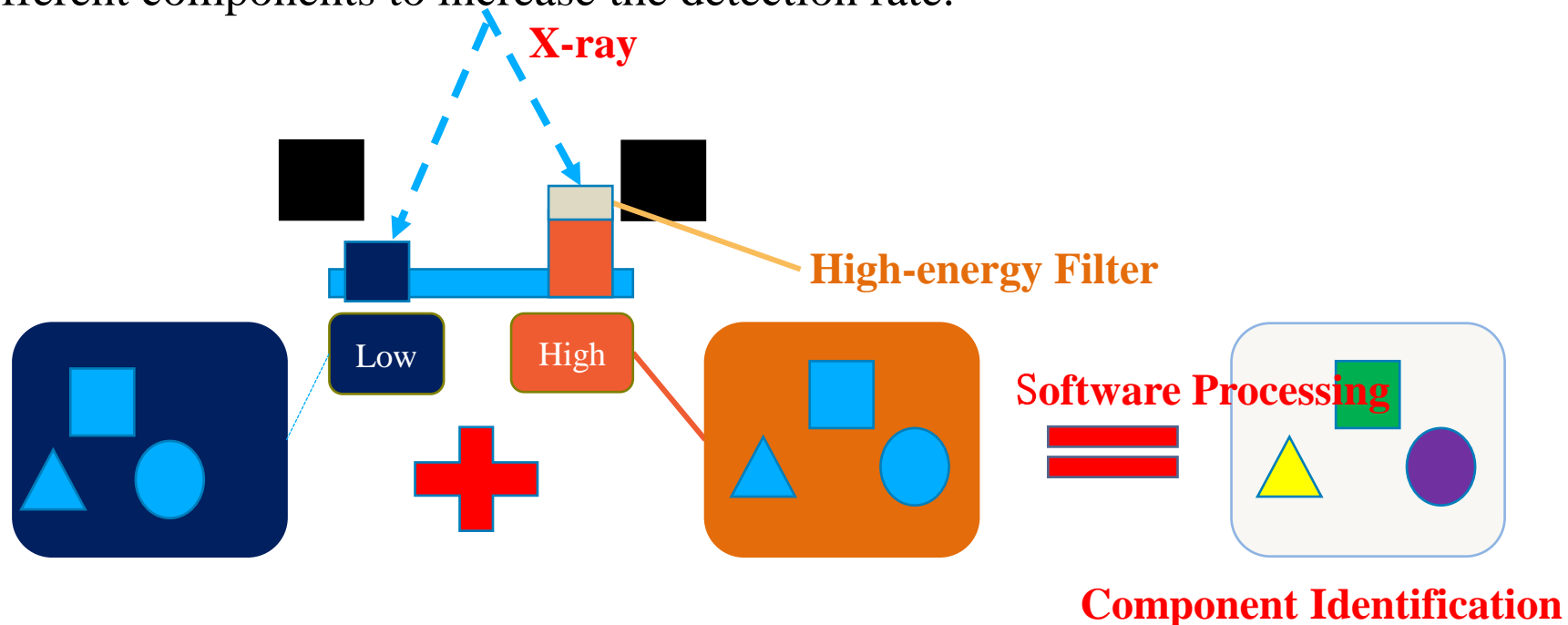
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Dual Energy X-ray Absorptiometry

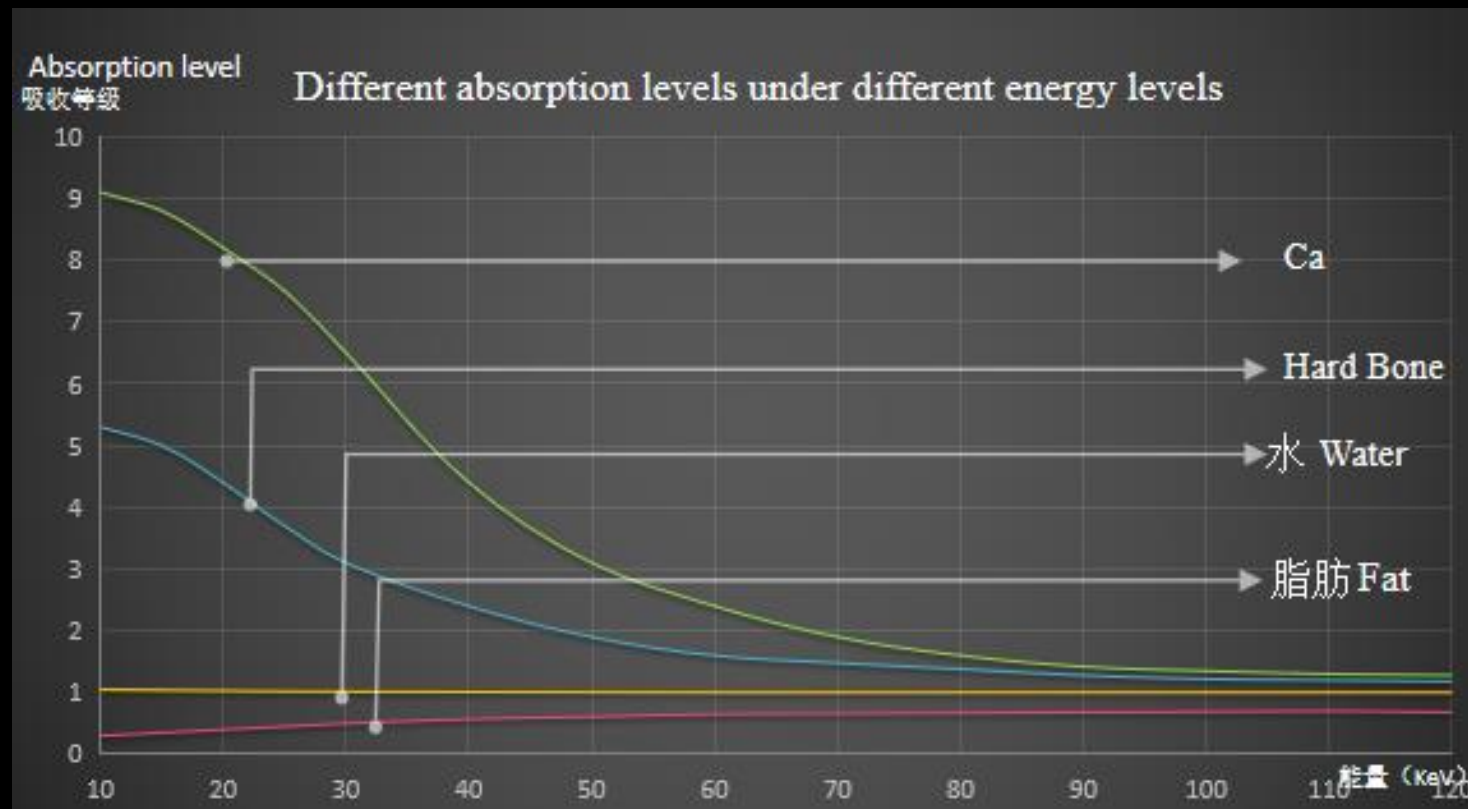
X-ray passes through the object to the detector and is firstly received by the low-energy detector to obtain the low-energy data. The high-energy part is filtered through a copper strip low-energy filter to remove the low-energy part and the remaining high-energy part is received by the high-energy detector at the next layer to obtain the high-energy data. The high and low energy signals obtained by the dual-energy system are input to a PC computer, which are calculated by a series of data processing and attribute values related to the equivalent atomic number of substances.

The software automatically compares the high and low energy images, analyzes whether there is a difference in atomic number of foreign bodies through hierarchical algorithm, and detects foreign bodies of different components to increase the detection rate.

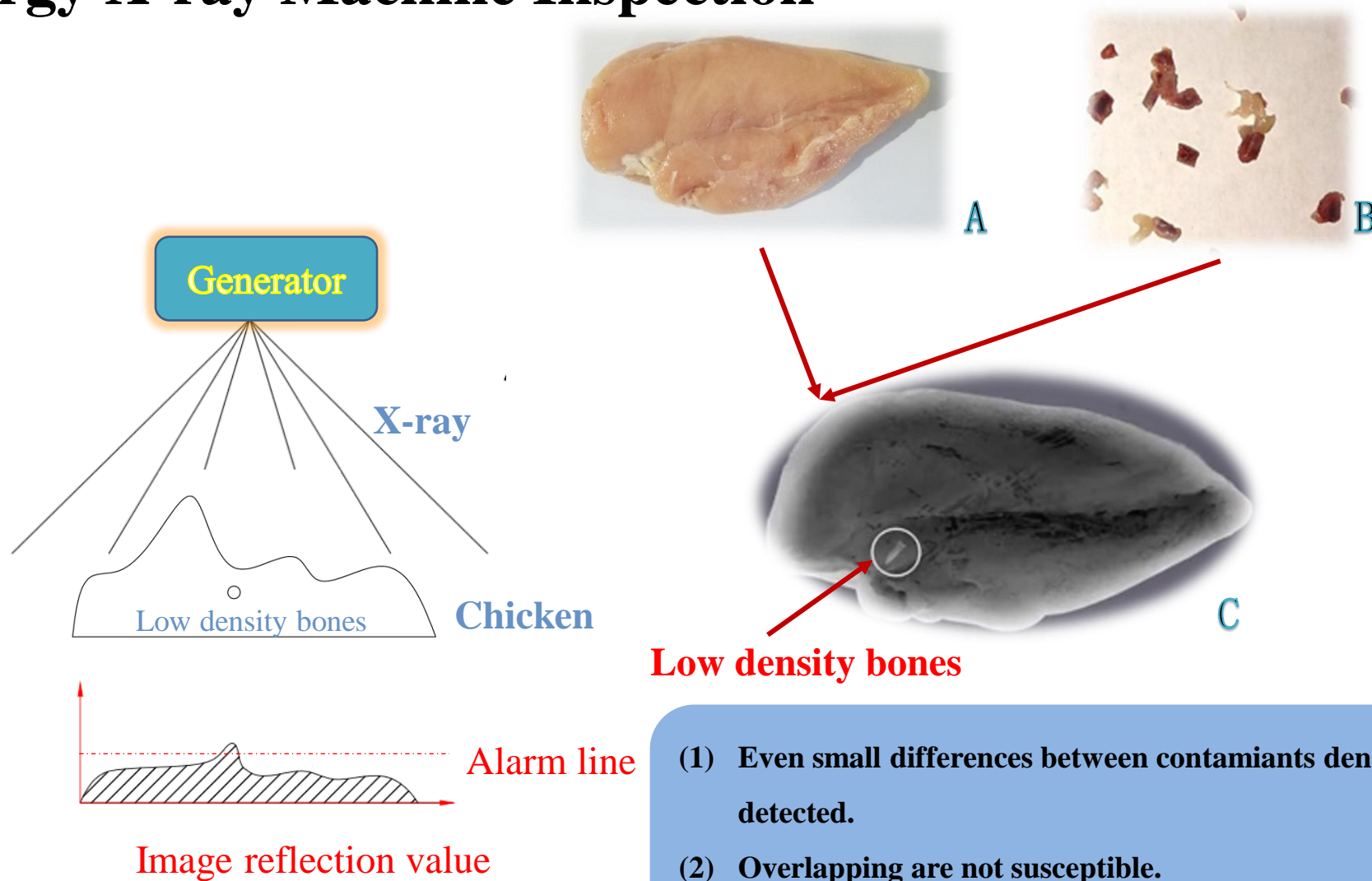


Effect of Atomic Number on X-ray Absorption

Based on the chemical composition (atomic number) of the product to distinguish, respectively measure the absorption of each chemical element to two non-stop energy X-ray analysis and comparison, obtain high-precision detection results.



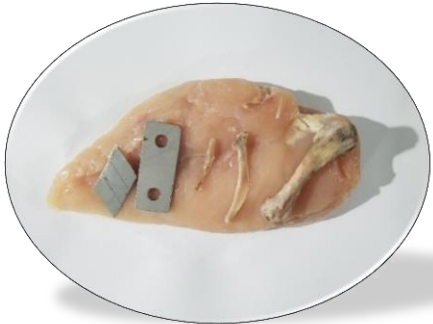
Dual Energy X-ray Machine Inspection



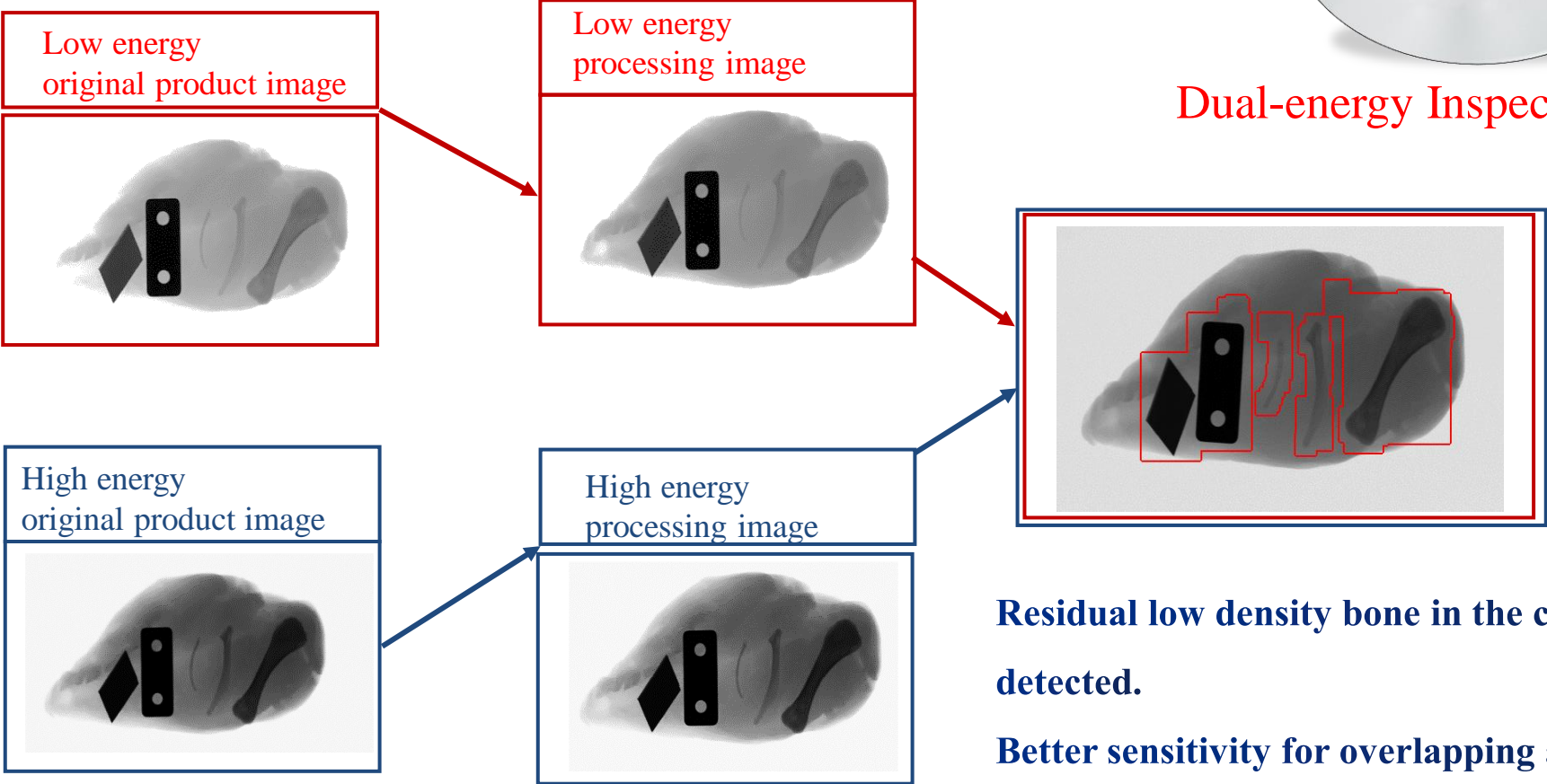
- (1) Even small differences between contaminants density and product can be detected.
- (2) Overlapping are not susceptible.
- (3) Different components can be analyzed to separate the contaminants.

Dual-energy X-ray Machine Inspection Image

Dual-Energy+ Smart Algorithm = Best Performance



Dual-energy Inspection Image





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TXR-CB2 Series—Bone Inspection Machine



Model	TXR-CB2-4010 Series
Window Width	400mm
Window Height	100mm
Best Sensitivity (Without Product)	Sus ball $\Phi 0.3\text{mm}$, Sus wire $\Phi 0.2*2\text{mm}$, Glass/Ceramic $\Phi 1.0\text{mm}$
Conveyor Speed	10-40m/min
Operation System	Windows 7
Radiation	$< 1 \mu\text{Sv/h}$ (CE)
Protection Level	IP66 (Inspection tunnel)
Environment	Temperature: $-10\sim 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ Humidity: 30-90%, No condensation
Cooling System	Air Conditioner
Rejecter	Alarm and belt stop/Automatic Rejecter
Air Pressure	0.8 Mpa
Machine Power	2kVA
Main Material	SUS304
Surface Dealing	Matte handle/Sand blasted

TXR-CB2 Series—Bone Inspection Machine



TIMA Platform

- Hygienic design.
- High resolution imaging system platform.
- Smart algorithm.

TIMA Platform - Hygienic Design



Hygiene Supervision

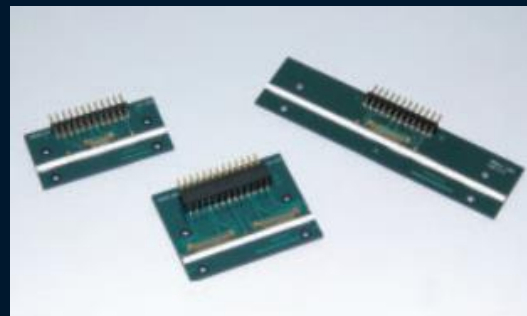
- Fully inclined design, no sewage retention.
- No sanitary dead corner, no bacterial breeding area.
- Open design, easy to clean the corners.
- Modular design, one-button quick disassembly the belt, convenient cleaning.

TIMA Platform - High Resolution Imaging System Platform

Two factors affecting image quality

Image fineness: pixel size 0.4mm

Image exposure: TDI technology

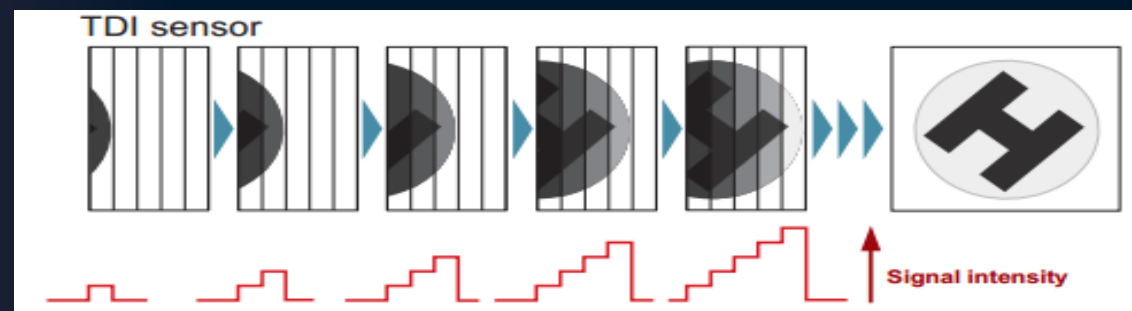


TDI (Time Delay Integration)

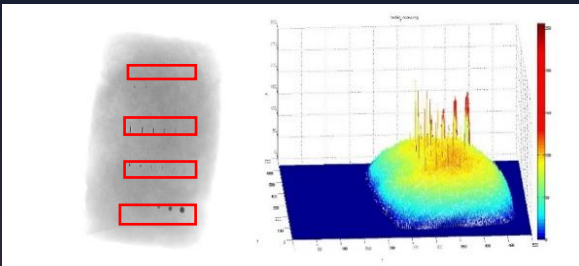
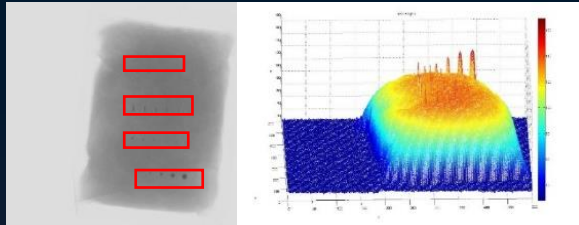
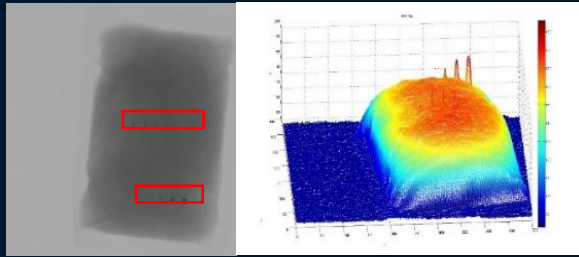
TDI transforms multi row array image into single row linear array image by signal accumulation.

Technology advantage: increase detector exposure level

We use 8-level detector. That is to say, under the same X-ray dose, TDI detector can obtain 8 times the exposure of a standard linear array detector.



TIMA Platform - Smart Algorithm

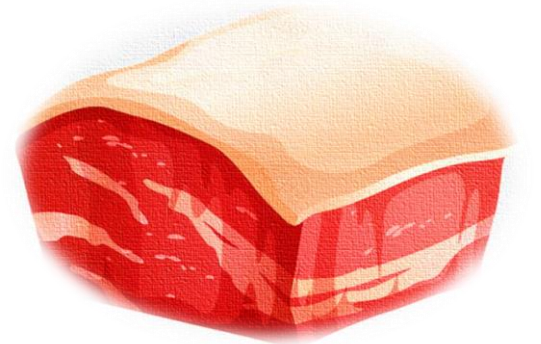
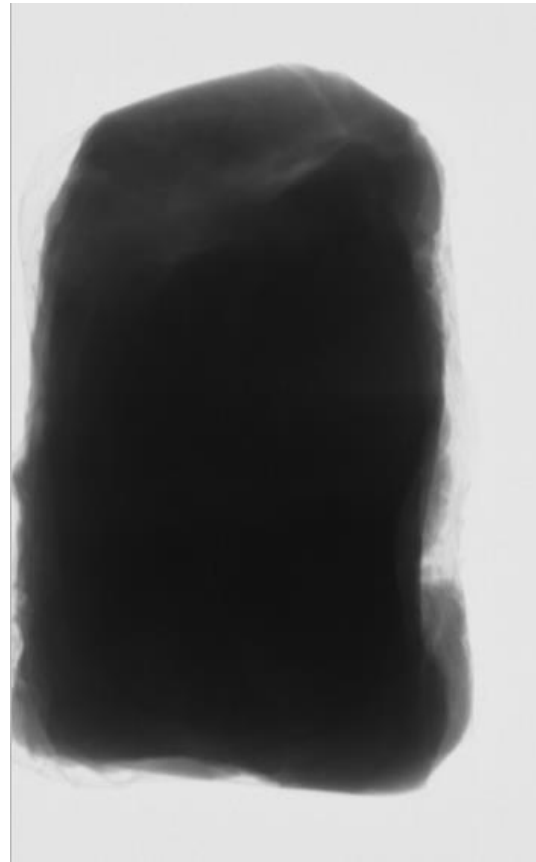
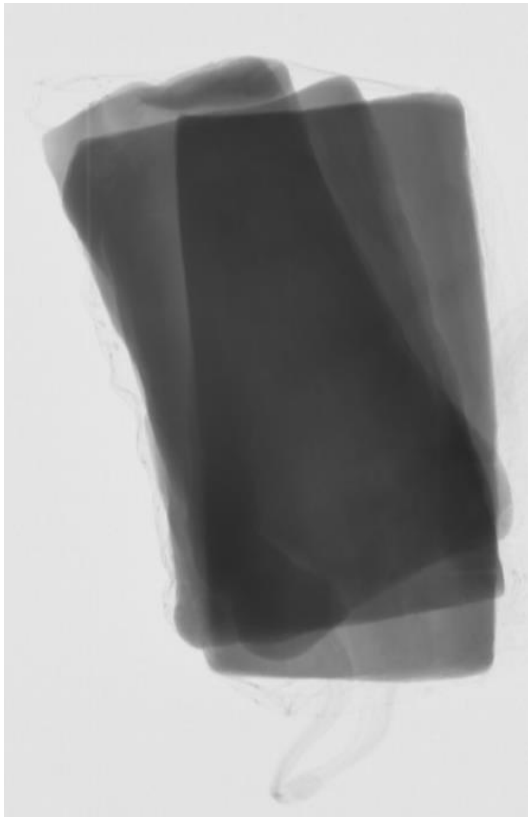


Smart Algorithm

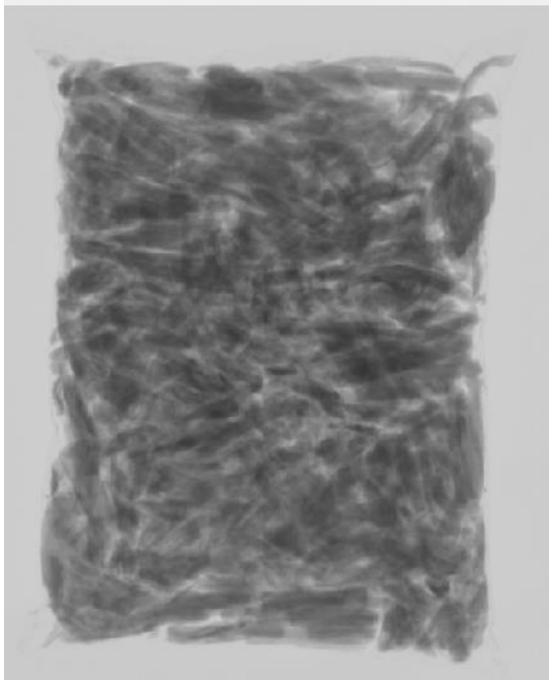
- Self-organizing.
- Self-adaption.
- Self-learning.
- Good robustness.

Fat Content Inspection

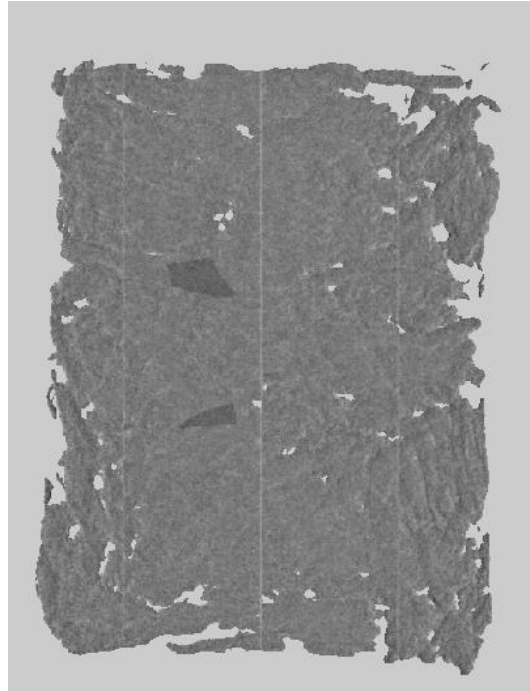
Weight ratio = fat weight: lean weight



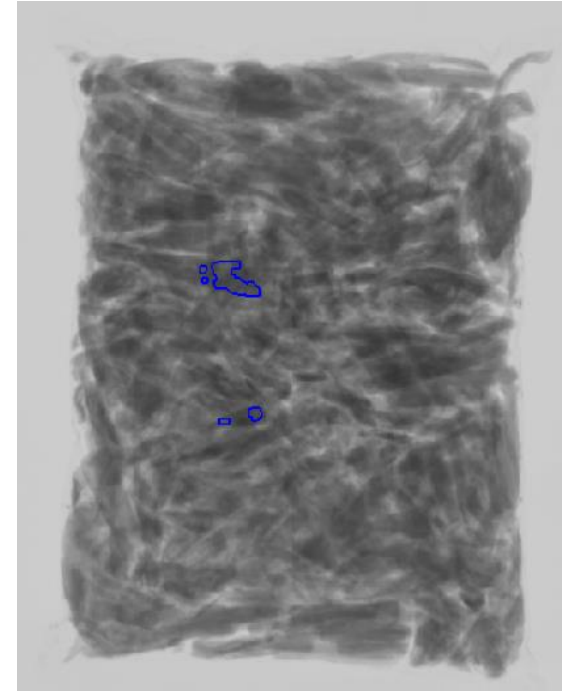
Dual-energy X-ray for Low Density Contaminants



Low Energy



**Dual-energy Material
Properties Image**



Inspection Result

1mm Thickness Glass Pieces



Content

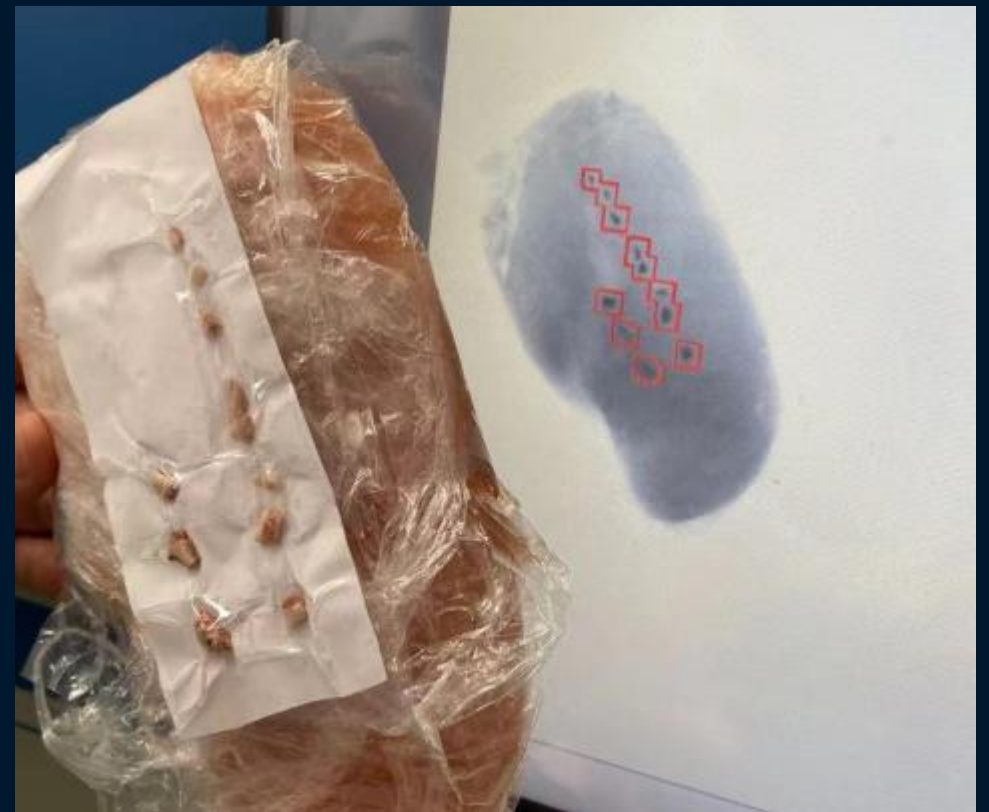
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Promoting Suggestion

Dual-energy X-ray Advantages

Configuration: dual-energy detector +350w beryllium window generator + smart algorithm

- Best solution for bone inspection.
- Higher sensitivity for metal contaminants.
- Fat content inspection.
- Can find out some low density contaminants.
(PVC, thin glass pieces etc)



Dual-energy X-ray Performance --50mm Chicken (Without Smart Algorithm)



Bone Inspection



Sus0.4mm
Glass 1.0mm

Dual-energy X-ray Performance --50mm Chicken (Without Smart Algorithm)



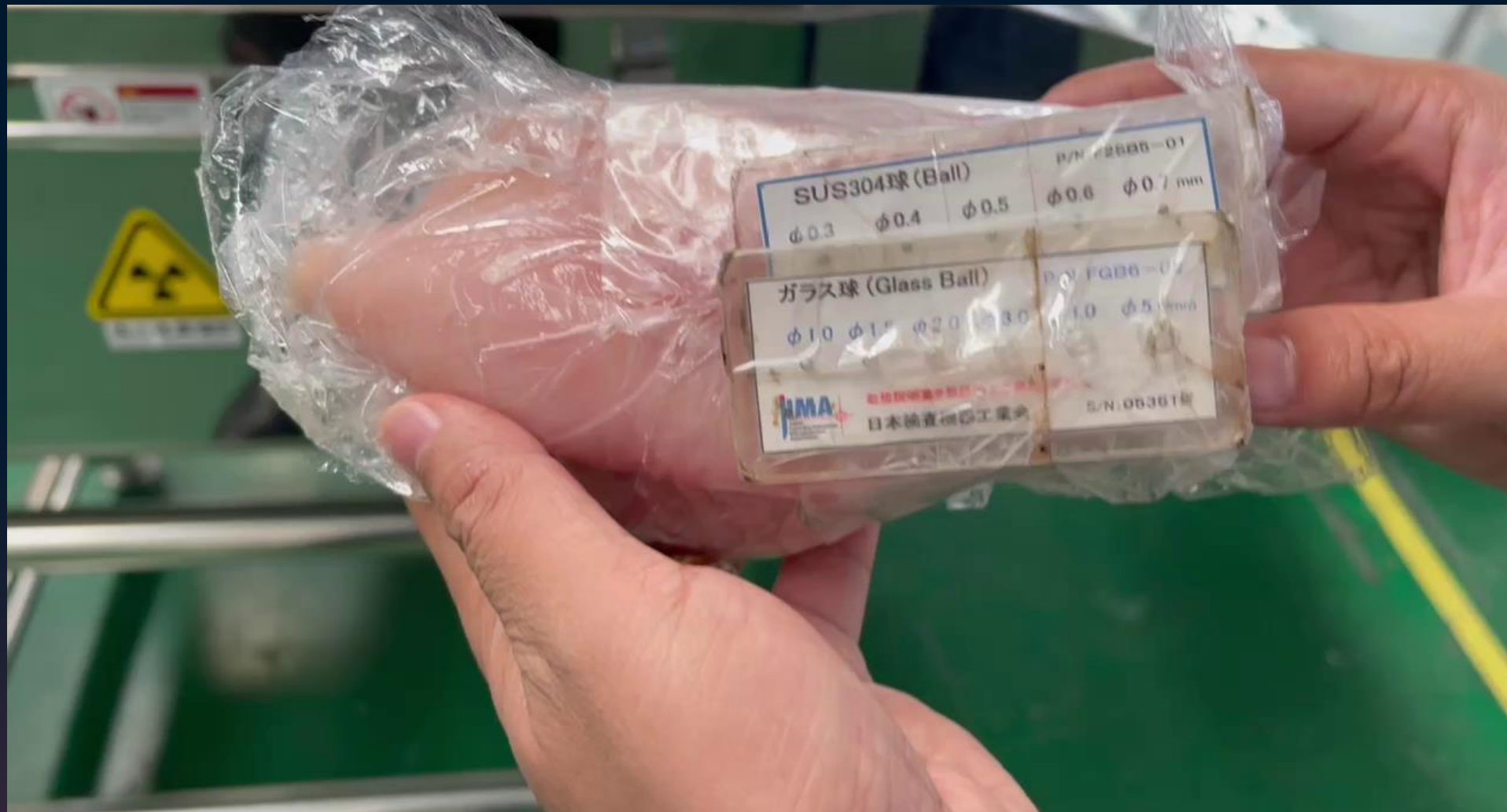
Thin glass
+
PVC

Dual-energy X-ray Performance --80mm Chicken (Without Smart Algorithm)



Bone

Dual-energy X-ray Performance --80mm Chicken (Without Smart Algorithm)



Sus0.5mm Glass 1.0mm